

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF MODERN SCIENCE

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Bydgoszcz – 2021

Actual problems of modern science. Monograph: edited by Matiukh S., Skyba M., Musial J., Polishchuk O. – 2021. – 758 p.

Monograph is prepared at the Khmelnytskyi National University in cooperation with Bydgoszcz University of Science and Technology, Poland.

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ISBN: 978-83-938655-5-0

DOI: 10.31891/monograph/2021-10-1

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DETERMINATION OF BULK DENSITY OF MIXTURES OF FRACTIONS OF CRUSHED POLYMERIC MATERIALS

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DOI: 10.31891/monograph/2021-10-57

1. Introduction

The purpose of the experimental study is to obtain the dependences of bulk density on the fractional composition of the crushed material.

Bulk density or bulk density of bulk material ρ_H is called the mass of material that is per unit volume occupied by it. The value of ρ_H is used in determining the required volume of hoppers, crushers, mixers in the calculation of energy consumption for the processing of bulk material [1, 2]. The bulk density of bulk material depends on the size of its constituent particles, their average density, humidity, the density of the particles in the layer [3, 4]. It does not remain constant even at rest of loose material. Under the influence of vibrations of walls of a vessel loose material in due course is condensed and its bulk density reaches some limiting value ρ_{max} . In the process of movement, movement, mixing, on the contrary, there is a loosening of the material. The bulk density decreases, approaching the limit value ρ_{min} . The ρ_{max} / ρ_{min} ratio for some materials reaches values of 1,52 [1].

2. Research results

According to the particle size distribution of bulk material, the quantitative distribution of its constituent particles by linear dimensions is estimated. Most bulk materials have irregularly shaped particles, for which the conditional diameter d_i , calculated by three measurements of the particle (length, height and width of the particle) as the arithmetic mean or geometric mean.

Bulk material only in some cases consists of particles of the same size. More often in it the value of d_i changes discrete from some minimum size d_{min} to the maximum d_{max} . The d_{min}/d_{max} ratio in some bulk materials can be very large. The particle size distribution of polydisperse materials can be characterized by a series

of distribution of the discrete random variable d_i in which the measured values of this random variable are listed: in which the measured values of this random variable are listed: $d_1; d_2; d_n$ with the corresponding probability $p_1, p_2 \dots, p_n$ or frequencies $n_1, n_2, \dots n_n$. Determining the whole series of discrete random values of d_i for polydisperse materials with a large ratio d_{min}/d_{max} is difficult, so this series is replaced by a discrete series of classes (fractions) of values of d_i . To determine the particle size distribution of bulk materials used methods of direct measurement and sieve analysis [5].

Materials and equipment used in the study:

- measuring cup with a volume of 1000 cm³;
- laboratory scales with a weighing limit of 500 g and a weighing error of not more than 0.5 g;
- laboratory vibrator 028-M with a set of sieves.

In the sieve analysis, the powder residue on the sieves after sieving was quantified, followed by the calculation of its content as a percentage of the total weight of the sample taken for sieving.

A set of sieves with different hole sizes with shells with a diameter of 200 mm and a board height of 50 mm was used for sieve analysis. The value of the size class of the material fraction was determined by the size of the holes of adjacent sieves. For example, if the lower sieve has an opening equal to 0.5 and the upper 0.7 mm, then between these sieves after sieving will remain a fraction of bulk material of class (0.5 ... 0.7) mm.

The research was conducted in the following order.

Waste materials were ground on a rotary crusher using grids with different hole diameters. Using a set of sieves, the crushed materials were divided into fractions by particle size (Fig. 1).

A mixture of different fractions in a certain ratio was prepared. Using a measuring cup and a weight, the bulk density of each fraction of powder and mixture was determined.

Waste of polymeric materials of shoe production was used as the investigated material.

The study used the method of simplex-lattice planning of the experiment [6].

Mixtures of crushed rubber were formed by three sieved fractions (Table 1), the mass fraction of which varied at four levels: 0; 0.33; 0.66, 1.

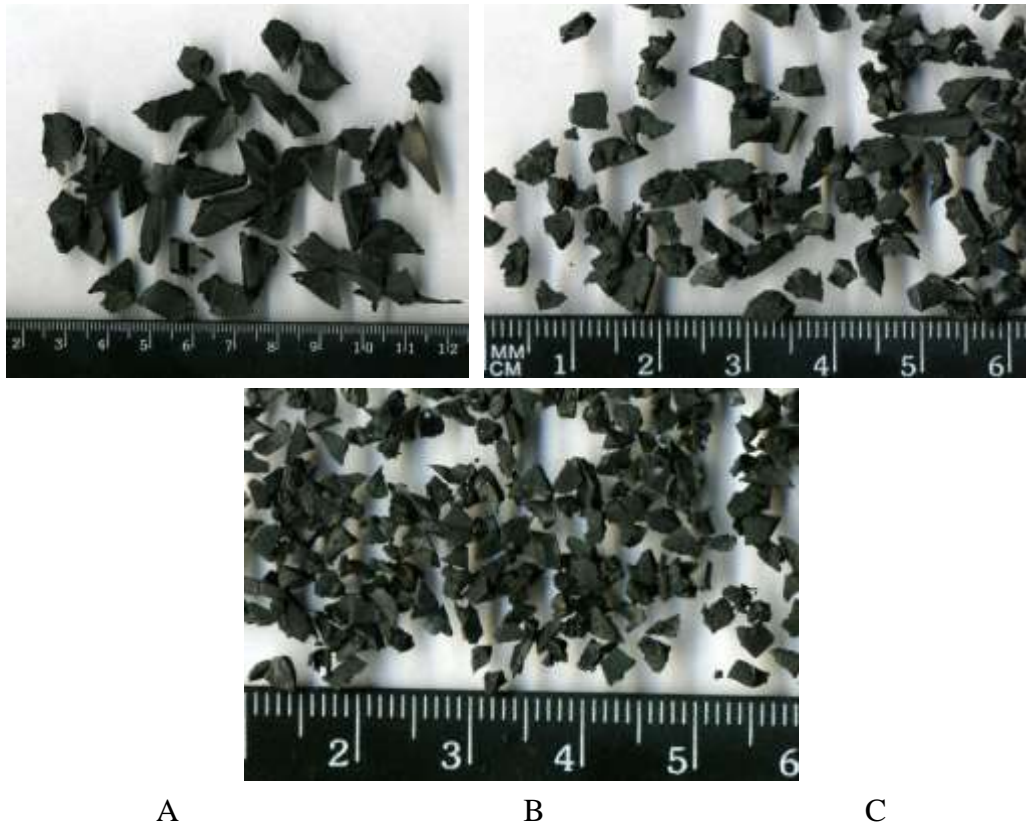


Fig. 1. Fractions of crushed rubber: A - 10 mm; B - 5 mm; C - 2 mm

The bulk density of the investigated bulk material was calculated by the formula:

$$\rho_H = \frac{G_1 - G}{O_{cm}}, \quad (1)$$

where G_1 and G – respectively, the weight of the glass with the material and without it; O_{cm} is the volume of the glass.

The experiments were performed in triplicate. The results of the experiment to determine the bulk density of the crushed polymer waste are presented in tables 2.

Table 1. Particle size distribution of the fractions of the studied materials

Rubber particle size, mm	10	5	2
Denotation of quantity content	X1	X2	X3

As a result of processing the experimental data, it was found that the bulk density of mixtures of fractions of crushed materials with sizes from 10 to 2 mm varies within 15% (Fig. 2), so the obtained experimental data were approximated depending on the average particle size in the material mixture. by the formula:

$$\bar{d} = d_1X_1 + d_2X_2 + d_3X_3, \quad (2)$$

where d_1, d_2, d_3 - particle size in the fractions of the mixture, X_1, X_2, X_3 quantity content of fractions in the mixture.

Table 2 The results of the experiment

№	X1	X2	X3	Y1	Y2	Y3	Ymid
1	1	0	0	471	470	471	470,7
2	0	1	0	497	497	495	496,3
3	0	0	1	408	409	408	408,3
4	0.33	0.33	0.33	468	473	473	471,3
5	0.33	0.66	0	456	463	462	460,3
6	0	0.33	0.66	435	433	431	433
7	0.66	0.33	0	471	469	470	470
8	0.33	0	0.66	458	459	454	457
9	0.66	0	0.33	504	493	496	497,7
10	0	0.66	0.33	462	462	462	462

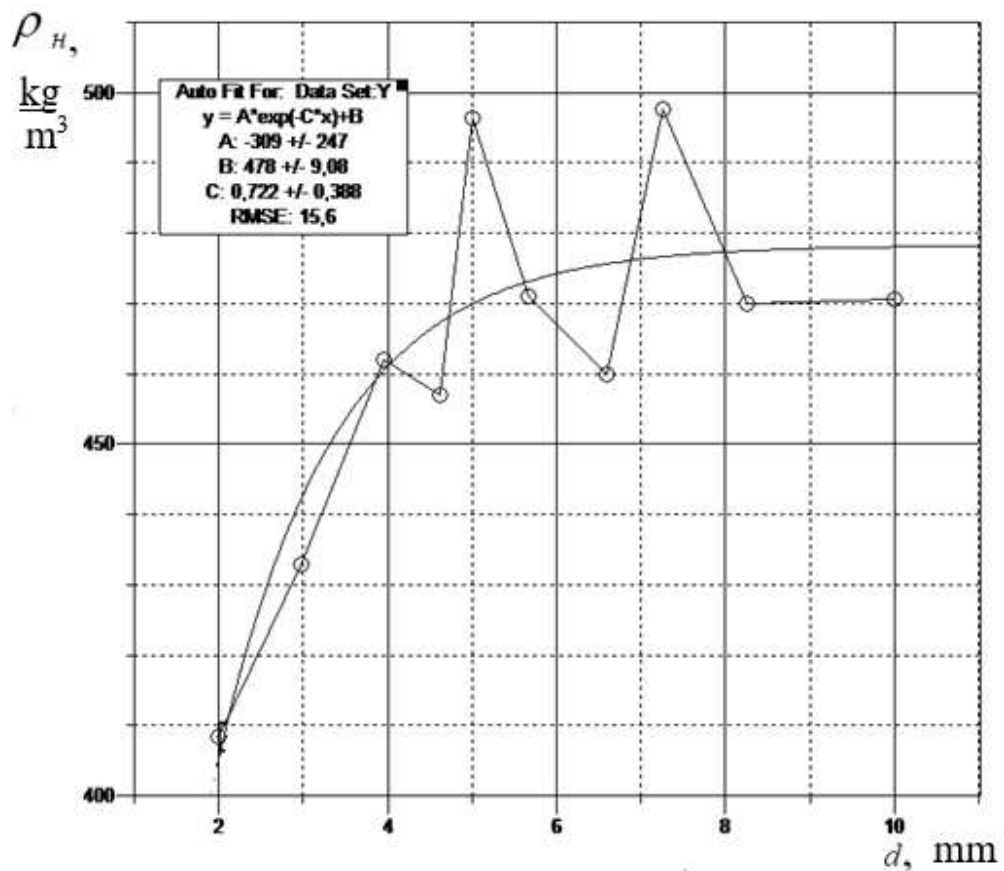


Fig. 2. The results of data processing of experimental research of forced rubbers from the average particle size of compatible fractions

3. Conclusion

The obtained functions for calculating the bulk density of polymeric materials depending on the average particle size are presented in table. 3.

Table 3 Functions for calculating bulk density depending on the average particle size of polymeric materials

Material	Density, kg /m ³	bulk density of the mixture of fractions 10...2 mm, kg/m ³
PVC plastic	1250	$\rho_n = 519 - 423 \exp(0,834\bar{d})$
Rubber	1100	$\rho_n = 478 - 309 \exp(0,722\bar{d})$
Polyethylene	950	$\rho_n = 398 - 257 \exp(0,672\bar{d})$

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Technical editors: *Serhiy Horiashchenko, Robert Polasik*

ISBN: 978-83-938655-5-0

DOI: 10.31891/monograph/2021-10-1

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