## Mariia Klymenko

Kyiv National University of Technologies and Design (Kyiv)

## Scientific supervisor - senior lecturer Svitlana Redko

## PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIALISTS IN THE ERA GLOBALIZATION

For many years, Ukraine has been a country where foreigners seek to study. Many universities create separate groups of students from other countries, and some even separate specialized faculties. This leads to changes in teaching methods.

Defining of the language of instruction is the basis for facilitating student adaptation and obtaining a quality education.

The problem of language issues for foreigners studying in our country is still relevant and needs further research.

Recently, foreign students were taught in our higher education institutions only in Ukrainian. But now the situation has changed: the number of universities that provide educational services to foreigners in English, German, French, and sometimes other languages grow every day, if it is provided by the license of the educational institution.

As you know, J.W. Goethe said: "Wie viel Sprachen du spricht, sooft mal bist du Mensch", which means "As many languages you know, so many times you are human". Analyzing this opinion of the writer, we can say with confidence that it is, first of all, about the general development of man, his education, ability to communicate with a wide variety of native speakers.

Learning languages is important for foreign students. First of all, language skills are important for the adaptation process. For example, if a student speaks Slovak or Polish, the language of Ukraine's neighbors, the adaptation period will be much

shorter and the comfort of studying and living will be much higher, as Ukrainian is quite similar to the languages mentioned. On the other hand, it can be much harder for native speakers of other languages. That's why Ukrainian universities are trying to minimize the discomfort of entering and studying of student.

Y. M. Linnyk emphasizes that understanding language helps to understand the relevant cultural environment in which the picture of the world of its representative was formed (1, 85). This develops a person's ability to recognize, understand and perceive the emotions and desires of others properly, avoiding conflicts of interest.

Mastering the language for foreign students in Ukraine covers the achievement of several goals:

- 1. General language competence;
- 2. Scientific and professional language competence.
- N.I. Ushakova, V.V. Dubichynsky and O.M. Trostynska emphasize the formulation by scientists of the general goal of education as the formation of moral person (2). They consider language learning as a means of obtaining professional education and personal development.

As we know, the process of training students from other countries in Ukraine begins with admission and training. Usually, the format of admission includes the submission of documents by the applicant and an interview, when it is necessary to show the level of language proficiency. At the same stage, the language of instruction is chosen by the future applicant.

To study at a Ukrainian university, a foreign student must have a language level of at least B1. Language proficiency level is tested at the entrance exam. Prior to the full study of academic disciplines, students take preparatory language courses. Such training helps students to adapt more quickly to new conditions, as well as to facilitate the future educational process. This is done to help them get used to it. This definitely allows you to master language skills better, especially speaking.

Many foreign students plan to stay in Ukraine after graduation, and some of them enter graduate school after receiving a bachelor's or master's degree. Therefore, the study of the Ukrainian becomes important.

Foreigners study the discipline "Ukrainian language for professional purposes". There are special groups and a separate curriculum for such students.

T. O. Leshchenko and V. G. Yukhymenko emphasize: "Vocabulary has a special place, because the accumulation of vocabulary and the ability to use it is a prerequisite for mastering all types of speech activity" (3, 112).

In general, mastering foreign languages by students who are citizens of other countries in Ukraine is important for living in a new country and obtaining a quality education. The study concerns both the main foreign language of instruction at the university, which is most often English, as well as Ukrainian. This will allow not only to adapt, but also to find a job or get a scientific level.

Employer is looking for employee who speaks a business foreign language now. Therefore, a special course in business English has been introduced in higher education institutions learning English not only as a compulsory discipline, as one of the ways to gain knowledge of a foreign language in the specialty chosen by students. Thanks for the business in English, experts from different countries exchange research and experience in various fields of science. Business course of English takes into account the specifics of the necessary documentation and mastering the basic business vocabulary and special terminology (4, 97).

The task of Ukrainian universities is to create decent conditions for studies, so that education in our country becomes even more popular and more foreign citizens come to us to get a quality education. And about the high level of our universities will be known all over the world!

## **REFERENCES**

- 1. Linnyk Y.M. (May 12, 2020) The study of foreign languages as a factor in the growth of professional and educational opportunities of citizens of other countries. Dialogue of Cultures in the European Educational Space: Proceedings of the V International Conference, 84-86.
- 2. Ushakova N.I., Dubichinsky V.V., Trostynska O.M. (2011) The concept of language training of foreigners in universities of Ukraine. The Conception of Foreign students' Language training in Ukrainian high school institutions. URL: http://dspace.univer.kharkov.ua/handle/123456789/5396
- 3. Leshchenko T.O. Yukhimenko V.G. (October 11-12, 2018) Ways to improve the language training of foreign students. *Current issues of social sciences and humanities and history of medicine. coll. materials intern. scientific-practical Conf.*, *Chernivtsi*, 111–113.
- 4. Malyuska Z.V. (2006) Typical situations of business communication for specialists in economics. *Bulletin of the Zhytomyr State Franko University*, Issue. 29, 96-99.